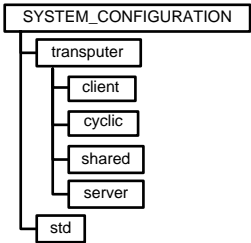


SYSTEM\_CONFIGURATION IS

```
ROOT_OBJECTS
--\\Groslulu\home4\stood\stood4.3\libs\std|--,
--\\Groslulu\home4\stood\stood4.3\examples\transputer|--

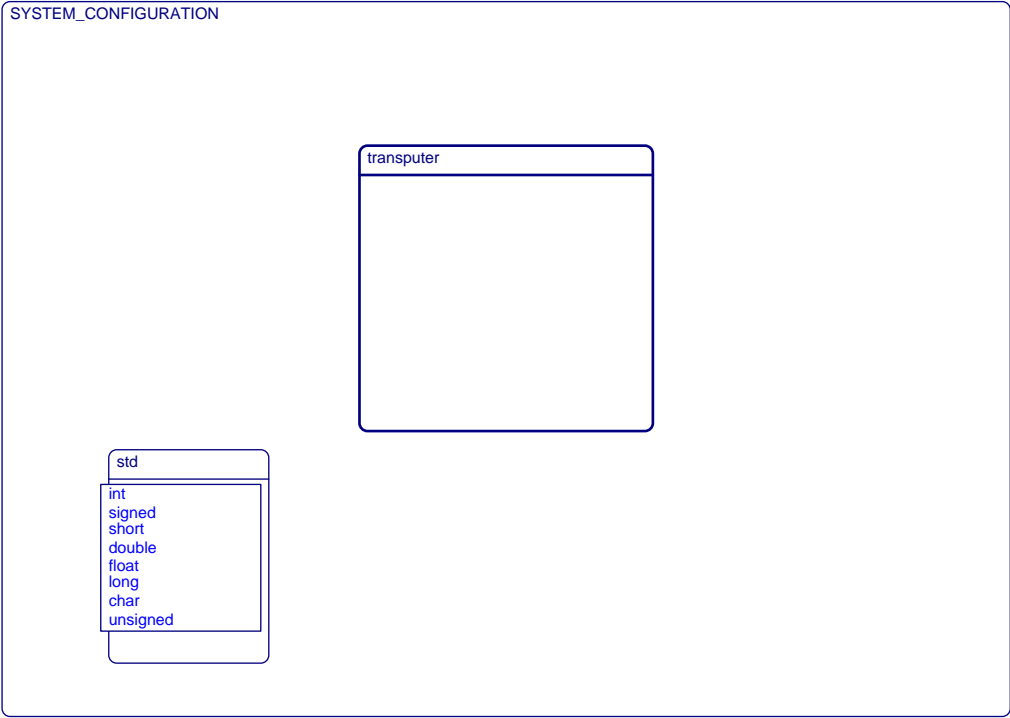
END
```

Design Tree



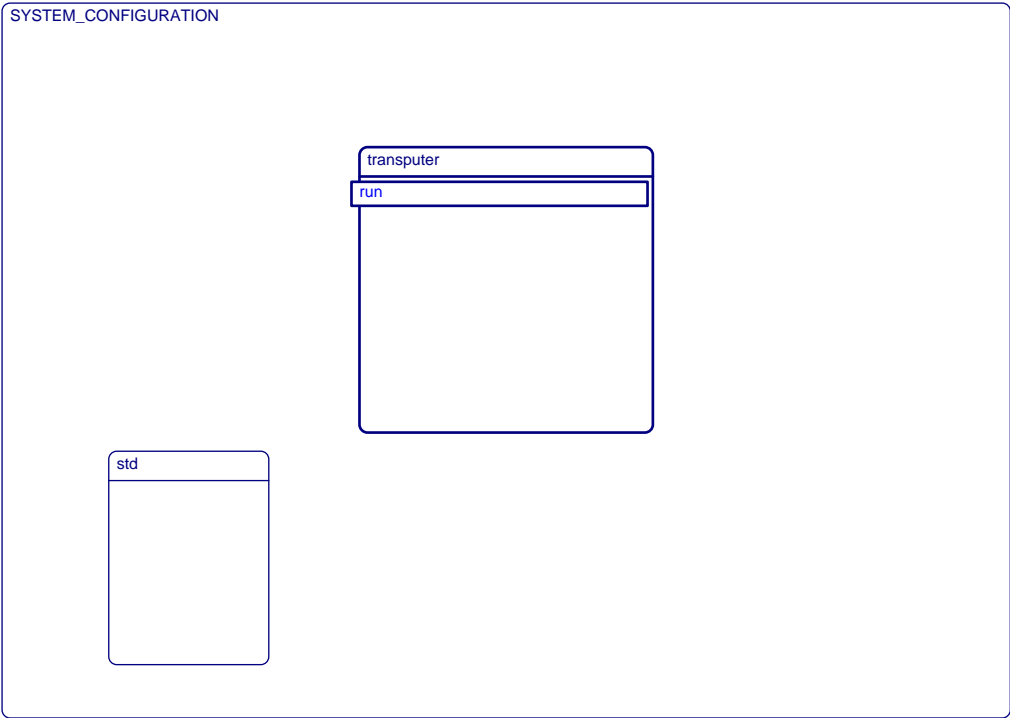
Structural (types) Diagram

type



Functional (oper.) Diagram

operation



OBJECT transputer IS

PASSIVE

```
pragmas
PRAGMA main
  (operation_name => run)
PRAGMA cc
  (compiler => gcc)
PRAGMA target
  (OS => transputer,
   include_dir => transputer)
```

DESCRIPTION

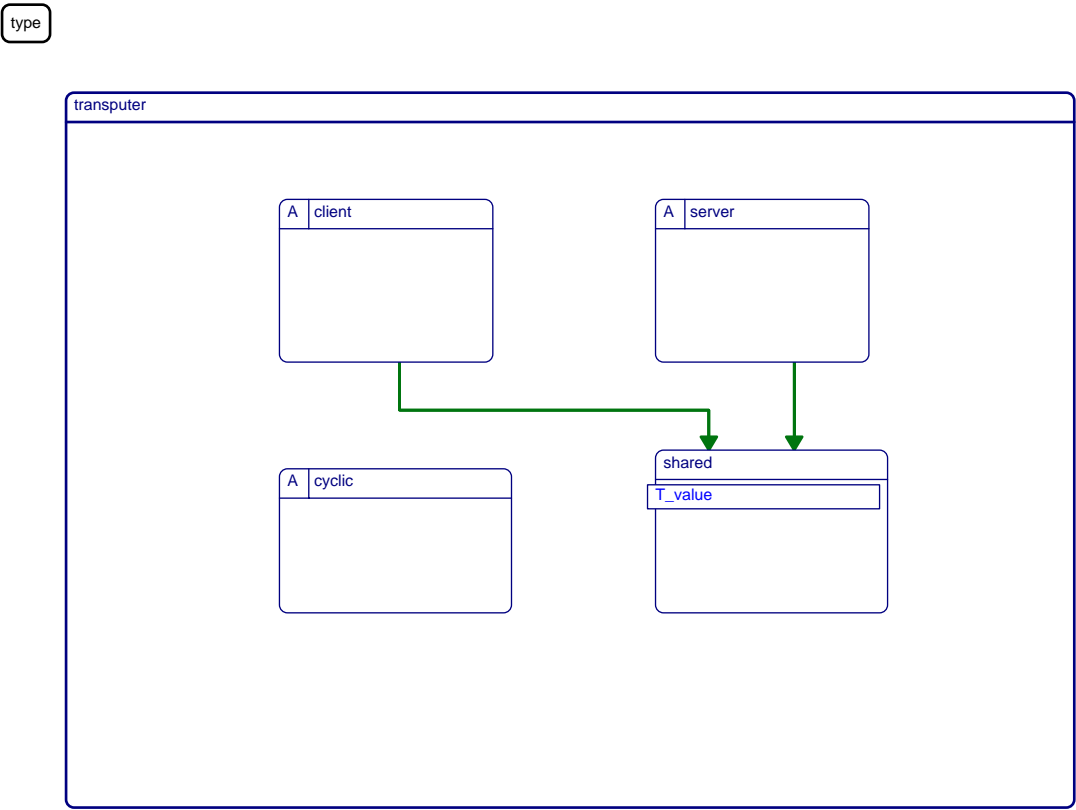
PROBLEM

**Statement of the Problem (text)**  
This is a demonstration example to present HOOD real-time features and their implementation into C code with a Real Time Operating System library.  
Code generation rules may be customized to comply with other targets.

SOLUTION

Structural Description

Structural (types) Diagram





**PROVIDED\_INTERFACE****OPERATIONS****run****operation declaration (hood)**

run;

**REQUIRED\_INTERFACE**

OBJECT std;

TYPES

int;

CONSTANTS

NONE

OPERATION\_SETS

NONE

OPERATIONS

NONE

EXCEPTIONS

NONE

**INTERNALS****OBJECTS**

client;

cyclic;

shared;

server;

**OPERATIONS****run****implemented\_by**

client.run

**END transputer**

**OBJECT client IS****ACTIVE****pragmas**

```
PRAGMA target_param
  (param => priority,
   value => low)
PRAGMA target_param
  (param => wsize,
   value => 1000)
```

**PROVIDED\_INTERFACE****OPERATIONS****run**

```
  operation declaration (hood)
  run;
```

**notify**

```
  operation declaration (hood)
  notify;
```

**OBJECT\_CONTROL\_STRUCTURE****constrained operations**

```
notify CONSTRAINED_BY HSER;
```

**REQUIRED\_INTERFACE**

```
OBJECT server;
  TYPES
    NONE
  CONSTANTS
    NONE
  OPERATION_SETS
    NONE
  OPERATIONS
    op1; op2;
  EXCEPTIONS
    NONE
OBJECT shared;
  TYPES
    T_value;
  CONSTANTS
    NONE
  OPERATION_SETS
    NONE
  OPERATIONS
    NONE
  EXCEPTIONS
    NONE
OBJECT std;
  TYPES
    int;
  CONSTANTS
    NONE
  OPERATION_SETS
    NONE
  OPERATIONS
    NONE
  EXCEPTIONS
    NONE
```

INTERNALS

DATA

mode

**data declaration (c)**  
int mode = 1;

**data access from pseudo\_code**  
(da) client.mode IS USED BY  
    (op) client.notify [RW]  
    (op) client.run [RW]

OPERATION\_CONTROL\_STRUCTURES

OPERATION run IS

**used operations**  
server.op1

**operation code (pseudo)**  
mode := 1  
server.op1(x => mode)

call tree from pseudo\_code



**operation code (c)**  
{  
    mode = 1;  
    server\_\_op1((shared\_\_T\_value)mode,0);  
    return 0;  
}

END run

OPERATION notify IS

**used operations**  
server.op2

**operation code (pseudo)**  
mode := 2  
server.op2(x => mode)

call tree from pseudo\_code





**operation code (c)**

```
{  
  mode = 2;  
  server__op2((shared__T_value)mode);  
}
```

**END notify****END client**

**OBJECT cyclic IS****ACTIVE****PROVIDED\_INTERFACE****OPERATIONS****start**

**operation declaration (hood)**  
start;

**timer**

**operation declaration (hood)**  
timer;

**stop**

**operation declaration (hood)**  
stop;

**OBJECT\_CONTROL\_STRUCTURE****constrained operations**

```
start CONSTRAINED_BY STATE LSER;  
timer CONSTRAINED_BY BY_IT --|10|-- ASER STATE;  
stop CONSTRAINED_BY STATE HSER;
```

**REQUIRED\_INTERFACE**

```
OBJECT client;
  TYPES
    NONE
  CONSTANTS
    NONE
  OPERATION_SETS
    NONE
  OPERATIONS
    notify;
  EXCEPTIONS
    NONE
OBJECT shared;
  TYPES
    NONE
  CONSTANTS
    NONE
  OPERATION_SETS
    NONE
  OPERATIONS
    write;
  EXCEPTIONS
    NONE
OBJECT std;
  TYPES
    int;
  CONSTANTS
    NONE
  OPERATION_SETS
    NONE
  OPERATIONS
    NONE
  EXCEPTIONS
    NONE
```

## INTERNALS

### DATA

#### reg

**data declaration (c)**

```
int reg = 0;
```

**data access from pseudo\_code**

```
(da) cyclic.reg IS USED BY  
(op) cyclic.timer [R]
```

#### status

**data declaration (c)**

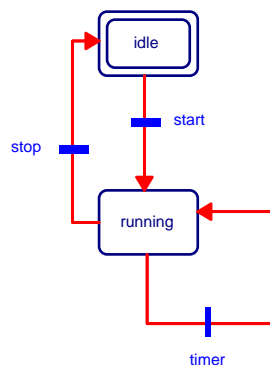
```
static int status = 0;
```

**data access from pseudo\_code**

```
(da) cyclic.status IS USED BY NONE
```

### OBJECT\_CONTROL\_STRUCTURE

#### state transition diagram



#### idle

**state assignment (c)**

```
status = 0;
```

**state test (c)**

```
status == 0
```

#### running

**state assignment (c)**

```
status = 1;
```

**state test (c)**

```
status == 1
```

**start**

**transition event**  
start

**timer**

**transition event**  
timer

**stop**

**transition event**  
stop

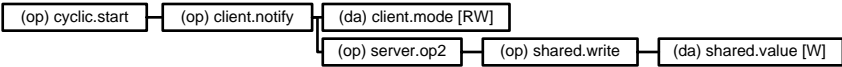
**OPERATION\_CONTROL\_STRUCTURES**

**OPERATION start IS**

**used operations**  
client.notify

**operation code (pseudo)**  
client.notify

**call tree from pseudo\_code**



**operation code (c)**  
{  
    client\_\_notify();  
}

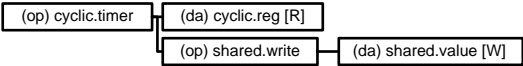
**END start**

**OPERATION timer IS**

**used operations**  
shared.write

**operation code (pseudo)**  
shared.write(v => reg);

**call tree from pseudo\_code**



**operation code (c)**  
{  
    shared\_\_write(reg);  
}

**END timer**

**OPERATION stop IS****operation code (c)**

```
{  
    cyclic__OBCS_stop();  
}
```

**END stop****END cyclic**

**OBJECT shared IS****PASSIVE****PROVIDED\_INTERFACE****TYPES****T\_value****type attributes (hood)**

ATTRIBUTES NONE

**type definition (c)**

typedef int shared\_\_T\_value;

**OPERATIONS****read****operation declaration (hood)**

read return T\_value\*;

**write****operation declaration (hood)**

write(v : in T\_value);

## OBJECT\_CONTROL\_STRUCTURE

### constrained operations

```
read CONSTRAINED_BY ROER;
write CONSTRAINED_BY RWER;
```

## REQUIRED\_INTERFACE

```
OBJECT std;
TYPES
    int;
CONSTANTS
    NONE
OPERATION_SETS
    NONE
OPERATIONS
    NONE
EXCEPTIONS
    NONE
```

## INTERNALS

### DATA

#### value

##### data declaration (c)

```
shared__T_value value = 0;
```

##### data access from pseudo\_code

```
(da) shared.value IS USED BY
    (op) shared.read [R]
    (op) shared.write [W]
```

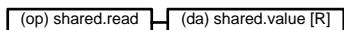
## OPERATION\_CONTROL\_STRUCTURES

### OPERATION read IS

#### operation code (pseudo)

```
return value
```

#### call tree from pseudo\_code



#### operation code (c)

```
{
    return &value;
}
```

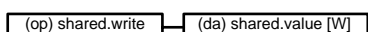
### END read

### OPERATION write IS

#### operation code (pseudo)

```
value := v
```

#### call tree from pseudo\_code





**operation code (c)**

```
{  
  value = v;  
}
```

**END write**

**END shared**

**OBJECT server IS****ACTIVE****PROVIDED\_INTERFACE****OPERATIONS****op1****operation spec. description (text)**

Puts server into mode1.

**operation declaration (hood)**

```
op1(x : in out shared.T_value; y : in shared.T_value);
```

**op2****operation spec. description (text)**

Puts server into mode2.

**operation declaration (hood)**

```
op2(x : in shared.T_value);
```

**op3****operation spec. description (text)**

Exits mode1 and mode2.

**operation declaration (hood)**

```
op3;
```

**OBJECT\_CONTROL\_STRUCTURE****constrained operations**

```
op1 CONSTRAINED_BY HSER STATE;  
op2 CONSTRAINED_BY LSER STATE;  
op3 CONSTRAINED_BY ASER STATE;
```

**REQUIRED\_INTERFACE**

```
OBJECT shared;  
  TYPES  
    T_value;  
  CONSTANTS  
    NONE  
  OPERATION_SETS  
    NONE  
  OPERATIONS  
    write; read;  
  EXCEPTIONS  
    NONE  
OBJECT std;  
  TYPES  
    int;  
  CONSTANTS  
    NONE  
  OPERATION_SETS  
    NONE  
  OPERATIONS  
    NONE  
  EXCEPTIONS  
    NONE
```

INTERNALS

CONSTANTS

TRUE

constant definition (c)  
#define TRUE 1

FALSE

constant definition (c)  
#define FALSE 0

DATA

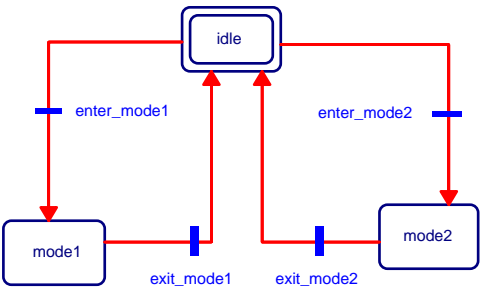
status

data declaration (c)  
static int status = 0;

data access from pseudo\_code  
(da) server.status IS USED BY NONE

OBJECT\_CONTROL\_STRUCTURE

state transition diagram



idle

state description (text)  
idle is the initial state, where the server waits for a call to op1 to enter mode 1 or op2 to enter mode 2.

state assignment (c)  
status = 0;

state test (c)  
status == 0

model1

state description (text)  
mode 1 is the destination state after a call to op1

**state assignment (c)**

```
status = 1;
```

**state test (c)**

```
status == 1
```

**mode2****state description (text)**

mode 2 is the destination state after a call to op2

**state assignment (c)**

```
status = 2;
```

**state test (c)**

```
status == 2
```

**enter\_model****transition event**

```
op1
```

**trans description (text)**

This transition occurs when receiving a call to op1 while being in idle state.

**trans condition (c)**

```
TRUE
```

**enter\_mode2****transition event**

```
op2
```

**trans description (text)**

This transition occurs when receiving a call to op2 while being in idle state.

**trans condition (c)**

```
TRUE
```

**exit\_model****transition event**

```
op3
```

**trans description (text)**

This transition occurs when receiving a call to op3 while being in mode 1 state.

**trans condition (c)**

```
TRUE
```

**exit\_mode2****transition event**

```
op3
```

**trans description (text)**

This transition occurs when receiving a call to op3 while being in mode 2 state.

**trans condition (c)**  
TRUE

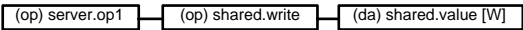
**OPERATION\_CONTROL\_STRUCTURES**

**OPERATION op1 IS**

**used operations**  
shared.write

**operation code (pseudo)**  
shared.write(v => x)

**call tree from pseudo\_code**



**operation code (c)**  
{  
  shared\_\_write(x);  
}

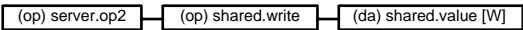
**END op1**

**OPERATION op2 IS**

**used operations**  
shared.write

**operation code (pseudo)**  
shared.write(v => x)

**call tree from pseudo\_code**



**operation code (c)**  
{  
  shared\_\_write(x);  
}

**END op2**

**OPERATION op3 IS**

**used operations**  
shared.read

**operation code (pseudo)**  
tmp := shared.read

**call tree from pseudo\_code**



**operation code (c)**

```
{  
    shared__T_value* tmp;  
    tmp = (shared__T_value*)shared__read;  
}
```

**END op3****END server**

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